A Mathematics Lesson (US Perspective – TIMSS)

Warm up Homework Teacher-led example(s) Students practice one or two examples Class discussion of examples Seat work practice Homework

The Lesson (Japanese Perspective — TIMSS)

Introduction: hatsumon

Thought-provoking question Toss out a "hook" Refer to students' experience

Key question: shu hatsuman

Individual or small group work Walking among the desks (*kikan-shido*) Anticipated student solutions Caution points Evaluation points

The Lesson (continued) (Japanese Perspective – TIMSS)

Student solutions: neriage

"Kneading students' ideas up" Compare ideas among students Integrate the solutions Orchestrate discussion to raise the mathematics

Summing up: matome

Teacher sums up the mathematics Connect to the students' "hearts" Should be a highlight